

AFD and the Ocean



#MondeEnCommun
AGENCE FRANÇAISE DE DÉVELOPPEMENT



WHAT IS AFD ?



France's bilateral development-policy platform. At the heart of a genuinely solidarity-based investment policy in more than 100 countries.



A tool for “a world in common”. Financing development means working to help all, to prevent crises and build shared prosperity.



The agency that connects, in both directions, the actors of change. A link for action between France, Europe, and the world.



GUIDING THE 6 TRANSITIONS



Demographic and social

Towards a fairer world, via ambitious health and education policies



Energy

Towards sustainable energy, at an affordable price for everyone



Political and civic

Towards shared prosperity in a safer world



Local and ecological

Towards a world of sustainable communities, by protecting natural resources and controlling urbanization



Digital and technological

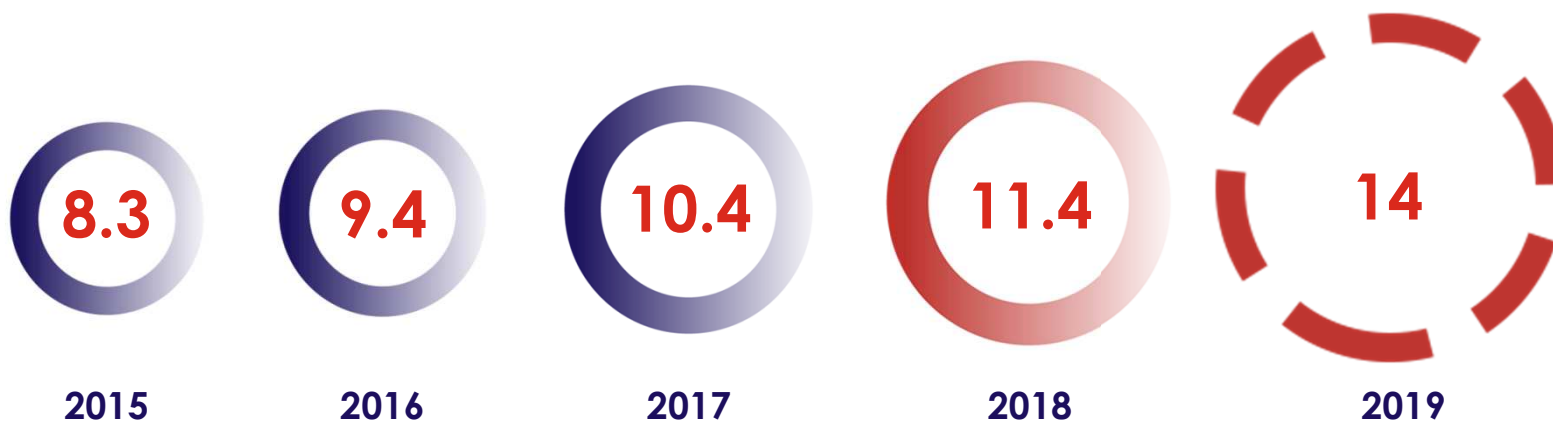
Towards technologies that benefit everyone



Economical and financial

Towards diversified economic models and financial systems

A RISE IN COMMITMENTS



**+ €1
billion** in
2018



846
**new development
projects**
in all sectors
(Up 94 on 2017)



UNDER THE CLIMATE BANNER



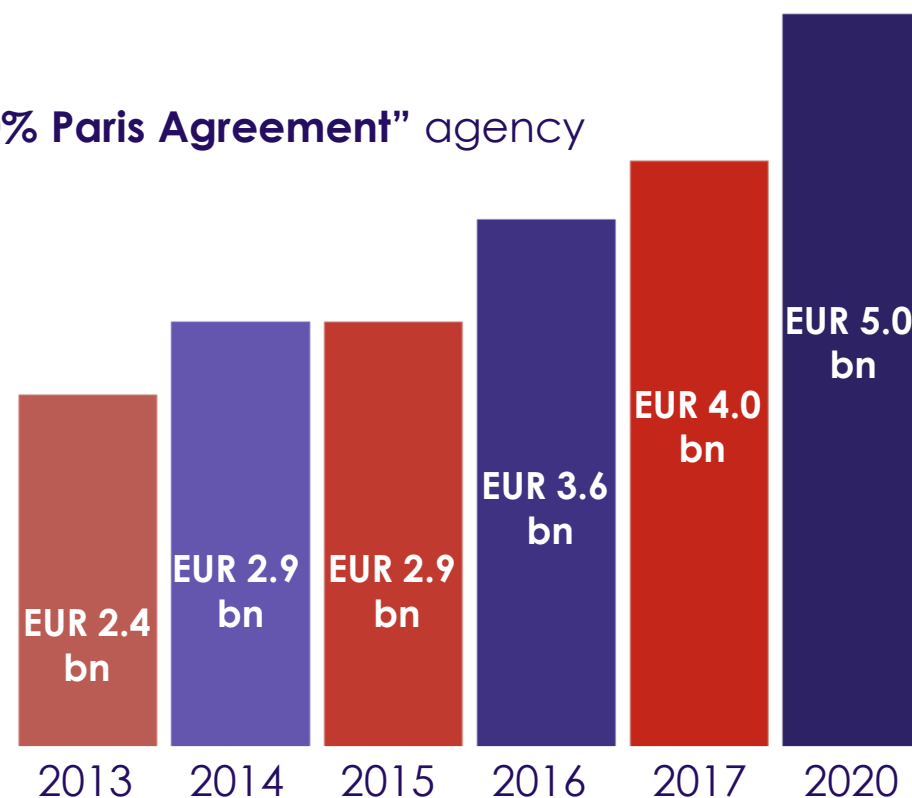
Out of the 12 commitments made at the **One Planet Summit**, several explicitly call on AFD for their achievement



PARIS2015

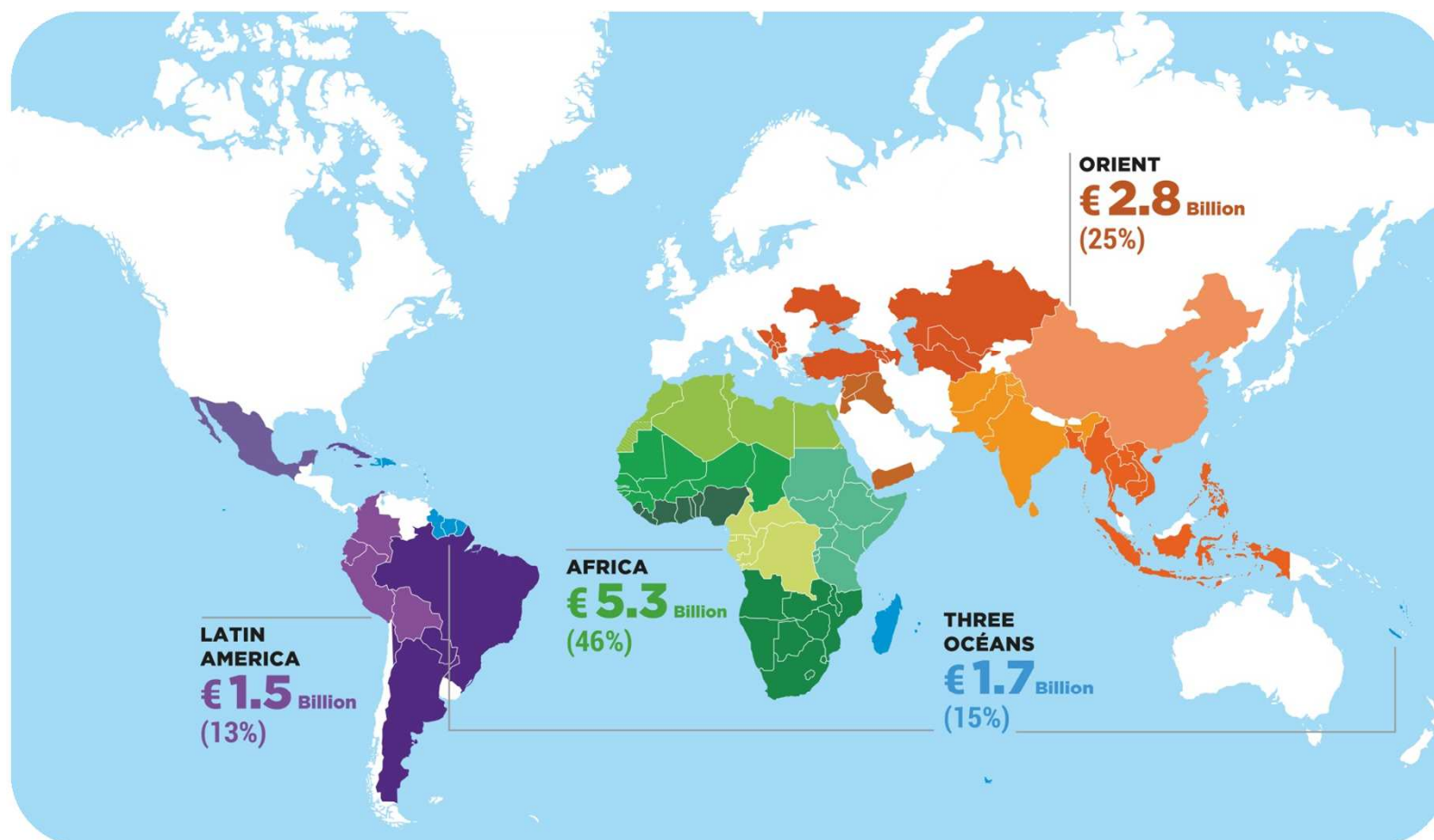
AFD, the first “**100% Paris Agreement**” agency

EUR 4bn of climate finance in 2017,
including EUR 854m earmarked for
adaptation





4 KEY AREAS OF INTERVENTION





FINANCIAL TOOLS

€5.1 billion



Loans to States

45%

€4.4 billion



Loans to businesses and
local authorities

38 %

€1.3 billion



Grants (grants to NGOs,
C2D, delegation of funds
to other donors)

12%

€0.6 billion



Guarantees and
equity investments

5%



AFD AND THE OCEAN

1/ Project portfolio in 2019

- around 500 MEUR only in fisheries, aquaculture, marine and coastal ecosystems and resilience
- Around 1 BEUR for reduction of marine pollution (wastewater treatment, waste management)
- Mapping of “ocean projects” for all AFD group (private sector, civil society, urban development, transport, etc.)

2/ Capitalization of ocean projects since 20 years

- **“Ocean projects” = support to sectors, activities, actors directly using, protecting, impacting marine and coastal environments**
- Focus on the work of the Agriculture, Rural Development and Biodiversity division (living resources and protection of ecosystems)
- 10% of the division's projects linked with the ocean (€)
- 1 BEUR invested in ocean related projects in this division since 2000
- +75% investments in ocean-related projects since 2016 (including those under preparation)



AFD AND THE OCEAN – areas of intervention

1 / GOVERNANCE AND SECTORAL POLICIES

2 / COMPETITIVE, INCLUSIVE AND RESILIENT MARITIME SECTORS

3 / CONSERVATION AND RESTORATION OF MARINE AND COASTAL ECOSYSTEMS

AFD and the Ocean - areas of intervention

GOVERNANCE AND SECTORAL POLICIES

...improve the scientific
knowledge, environmental
monitoring, sustainability of
resource management, MCS

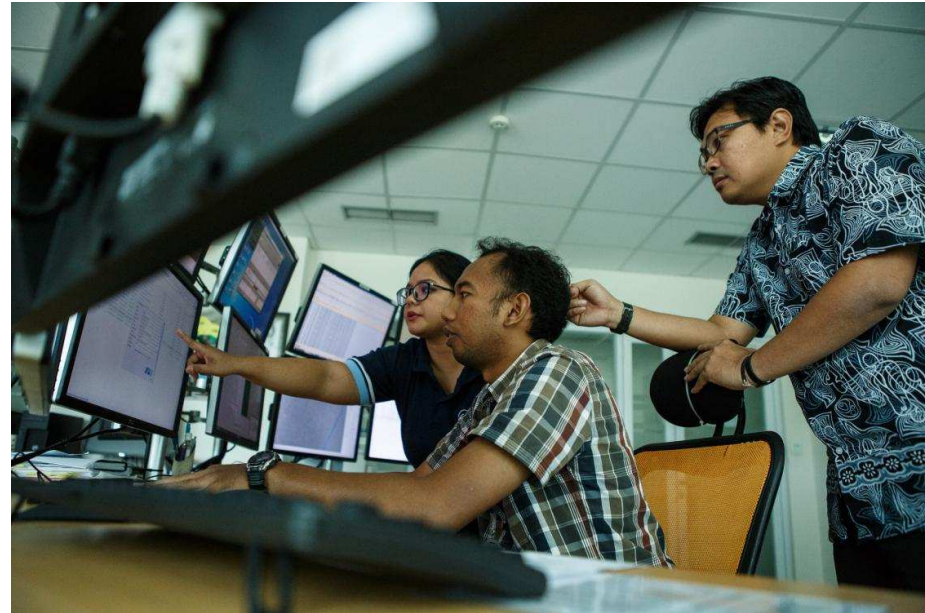
Marine and coastal
observatories,
integrated
information systems

Monitoring, control &
surveillance (MCS) –
maritime security

Ecosystem approach
to fisheries
management

Scientific research

Support to Regional
Fisheries Management
Organisations (RFMOs)



INDESO - Infrastructure Development of Space Oceanography - Indonesia

⇒ Sovereign loan of 30 MUSD AFD + 1,5 MUSD from
indonesian government

⇒ Sustainable management of fisheries – environmental
monitoring – fight against IUU fishing

AFD and Oceans - areas of intervention

COMPETITIVE, INCLUSIVE AND RESILIENT MARITIME SECTORS

... enhance production,
increase incomes,
integration into local,
regional, international
markets, community
resilience, gender

Sanitary,
environmental,
technical and social
upgrading of vessels
and infrastructures

Construction,
rehabilitation,
management of port
infrastructure and
landing sites

Limitation of fisheries
post-harvest losses,
sanitary standards,
traceability

Sustainable
certification
processes

Food and nutrition
security, support to
fishing communities

Adaptation to the
effects of climate
change



SUPPORT TO THE NATIONAL FISHERIES OFFICE – MORROCO- non-sovereign loan of 27 MEUR

- ⇒ improvement of the performance of coastal and artisanal fisheries sector
- ⇒ upgrading the sanitary standards of infrastructure, equipment, modernization / centralization of the information and traceability system - improvement of the management of port services.
- ⇒ 1 MEUR grant - Trade Capacity Building for Private Sector and ONP

AFD and Oceans - areas of intervention

CONSERVATION AND RESTORATION OF MARINE AND COASTAL ECOSYSTEMS

... mitigate impacts on
ecosystems, conserve
biodiversity, adaptation to
Climate Change

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Prevention of pollution
from the seas and
lands – waste
management and
sanitation

Creation and
management of Marine
and Protected Coastal
Areas

Protection of
watersheds and coasts

Monitoring tools for
ecosystems vulnerable
to human activities and
CC

Restoration of
ecosystems of interest
for fisheries production
(mangroves, marshes,
seagrass beds, ...)

Reduction of the
environmental impacts
of maritime activities



Mohéli Marine National Park - Comoros

=> Grants of € 3m AFD and € 0.2m FFEM

=> Public co-management / civil society with
the ten villages included in the terrestrial
perimeter of the Park

=> Endowment of the Park trust fund

BACOMAB - Coastal and Marine Biodiversity of Banc d'Arguin - Mauritania

=> Grants of 2.5 M € AFD and 1 M € FFEM

=> Capitalization of the trust fund

=> Long-term financing of Protected Areas

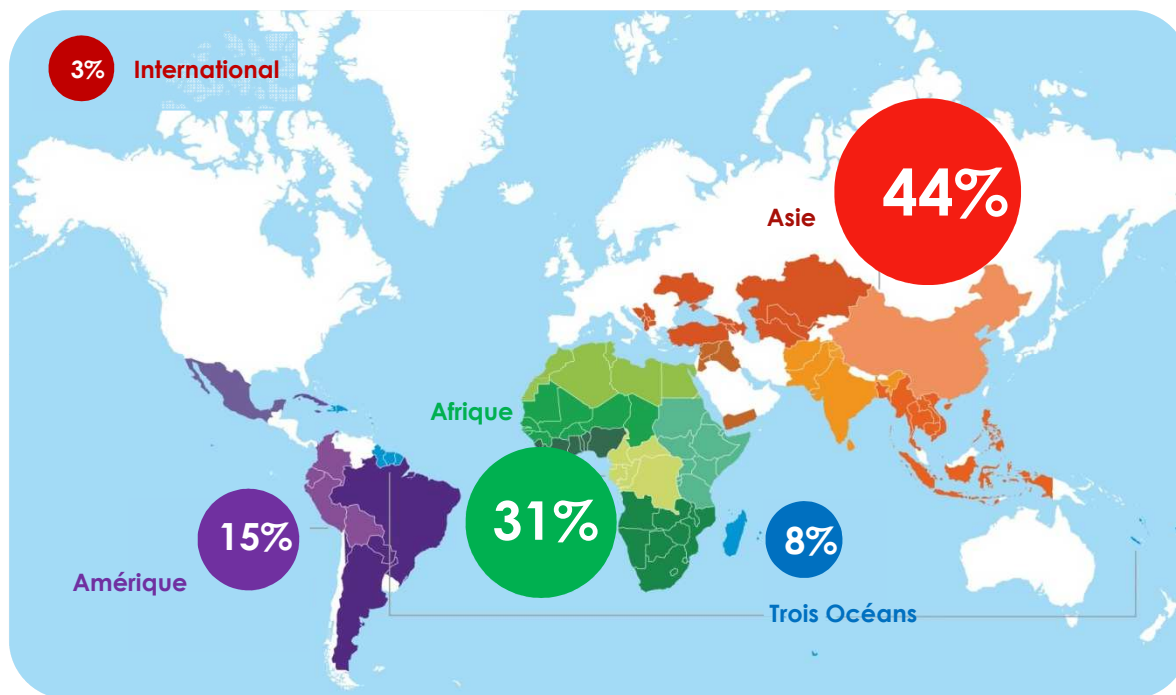
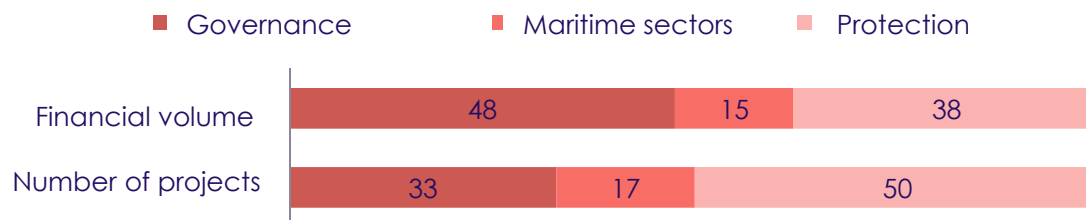
AFD and Oceans – multi donors and regional approaches

- **Blue Action Fund** : contribution of 5 MEUR for marine protected areas in developing countries (KfW/BMZ/Sweden/AFD – 68MEUR)
- **Initiative Clean Oceans** : 720 MEUR of commitments for the next 5 years to prevent marine littering – KfW/BEI/AFD
- **PROBLUE** : 1MUSD contribution to the World Bank trustfund on Blue Economy
- **Conservation trustfund for MPA of the Mediterranean Sea** : 4MEUR capitalization for recurrent costs of MPAs at a regional level



AFD AND THE OCEAN - distribution

Ocean-related projects focus distribution (% of total ocean projects)

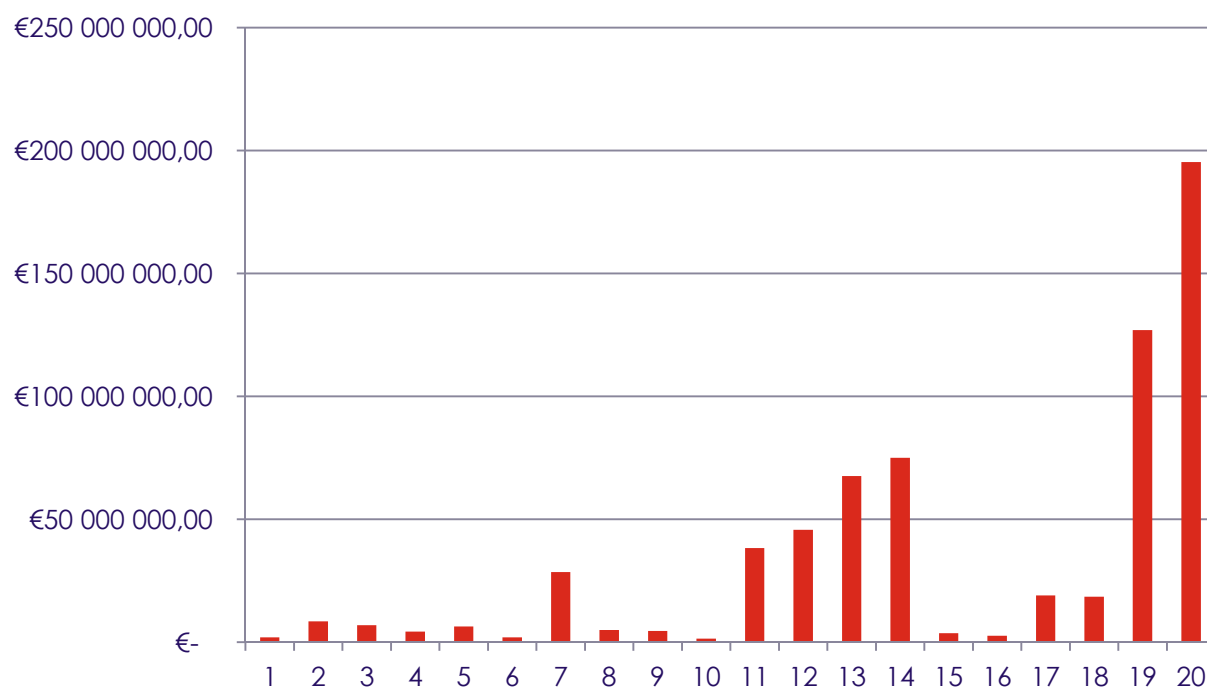




AFD AND THE OCEAN – increasing attention to the ocean

- Most of the projects are recent (high proportion in identification or feasibility studies)
- There are more projects in preparation in 2019 than project commitments in the last 20 years.

Evolution of the volume of project commitments per year (in financial amount)



THANK YOU.